

Appendix V: Databases and codes used to identify palliative care settings

Service	Database	Codes
Clinic based palliative	OHIP	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A945 + OHIP location code "Office": Special palliative care consultation in clinic, office, home; minimum 50 min • K023 + OHIP location code "Office": Palliative care support in half hour increments; may be used to add time for longer consultations following a code for A945, or for any palliative care support visit. Exclude if patient is in hospital, long-term care (LTC), complex continuing care (CCC), or rehabilitation • K700: Palliative care outpatient case conference
Home based palliative care		
Home MD visits	OHIP	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • B966: Travel premium for palliative care (billed with B998/B996) • B998: Home visit for palliative care between 07:00 and 24:00 • B997: Home visit for palliative care between 24:00 and 07:00 • A945 + OHIP location code "Home": Special palliative care consultation in clinic, office, home; minimum 50 min • K023 + OHIP location code "Home": Palliative Care Support (>20 min.) • A901: House call Assessment (< 20 min.) • A900: Complex House call Assessment <p>Assign any physician billings from clinic based to home-based if includes attached special visit premiums for palliative care home visit: B966, B997, or B998 (e.g. A945 w/B966, K023 w/ B966).). If there are multiple special visit codes billed for the same patient by the same physician on the same day, then this hierarchy will be used:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Special visit premium hospital inpatient codes (most important) 2. Special visit premium long-term care codes 3. Special visit premium home codes
Home Care (non-MD)	RAI-Home Care	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • P25 = 1 or 2: Hospice care was provided with complete or partial adherence • CC3f goals of care = palliative care

Service	Database	Codes
	HCD	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • SRC_admission = 95 or 54: Service recipient code (i.e., classification) of end of life on admission • Service_RPC = 95 or 54: Service care goal of end of life; patient provided service under end-of-life designation • Residence_type = 2000: Staying in hospice or palliative care unit while receiving service • SRC_discharge = 95 or 54: Service recipient code of end of life on discharge
Acute care palliative care		
Inpatient palliative care	CIHI-DAD	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ICD-10 Code: Z51.5 • PATSERV = 58: main patient service of “palliative care” was responsible for care • PRVSERV[1-8] or INSERV[1-20] = 00121: “palliative medicine” was a provider who provided service, or an intervention service code of palliative medicine was provided
	OHIP	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A945 + OHIP location code “inpatient” • C945: Special palliative care consult, hospital (minimum 50 min) • C882: Family medicine palliative care, non-emergency (routine) hospital inpatient service, <20 minutes • C982: Specialist palliative care, non-emergency (routine) hospital inpatient service, <20minutes • K023 + OHIP location code “inpatient”: Palliative care support in half hour increments, if patient was in hospital during date of claim <p>Assign any A945, C945 or k023 to inpatient if includes attached special visit premium hospital inpatient visit: C960, C961, C962, C963, C964, C990, C992, C994, C986, C996, C991, C993, C995, C999, C997 (e.g. A945 w/C960, k023 w/ C961). If there are multiple special visit codes billed for the same patient by the same physician on the same day, then this hierarchy will be used:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Special visit premium hospital inpatient codes (most important) 2. Special visit premium long-term care codes 3. Special visit premium home codes

Appendix 5, as submitted by the authors. Appendix to: Lau J, Scott MM, Everett K, et al. Association between opioid use disorder and palliative care: a cohort study using linked health administrative data in Ontario, Canada. *CMAJ* 2024. doi: 10.1503/cmaj.231419. Copyright © 2024 The Author(s) or their employer(s). To receive this resource in an accessible format, please contact us at cmajgroup@cmaj.ca.

Service	Database	Codes
	NACRS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>PRVSERV [1-10] = 00121: Provider service code of palliative medicine</i> • <i>CONSULTSERV1 to CONSULTSERV3 = 00121: Consult service of palliative medicine was called</i>
Long-term care institutes		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>W872: Family physician palliative care subsequent visit - Nursing home or home for the aged - Palliative Care</i> • <i>W972: Specialist physician palliative care subsequent visit</i> • <i>K023 + OHIP location code "LTC"</i> • <i>W882: Family physician palliative care subsequent visit (<20 min)- Chronic care or convalescent hospital - Palliative Care</i> • <i>W982: Palliative Care Assessment (<20 min) – Specialist, Chronic care/Convalescent</i> • <i>K706: Convalescent care program case conference (per unit)</i> <p>Assign any A945, C945 or K023 to LTC if includes attached LTC special visit premium travel code: W960, W961, W962, W963, W964, W990, W992, W994, W998, W996, W991, W993, W995, W999, W997 (e.g. A945 w/W960, K023 w/ W960).). If there are multiple special visit codes billed for the same patient by the same physician on the same day, then this hierarchy will be used:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Special visit premium hospital inpatient codes (most important) 2. Special visit premium long-term care codes 3. Special visit premium home codes
	CCRS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>CCRS_P1AO = 1: Received hospice care in last 14 days</i>

Legend

OHIP = Ontario Health Insurance Plan

CIHI-DAD = Canadian Institute for Health Information – Discharge Abstract Database

NACRS = National Ambulatory Care Reporting System

RAI = Residential Assessment Instrument

HCD = Home Care Data

CCRS = Continuing Care Reporting System