

### Appendix C. Coding tree for *Lived experiences of transgender and nonbinary people in the perioperative context*

Theme	Subthemes	Codes
<b>Justifying the need for healthcare in the face of structural discrimination</b>	Navigating information	Provincial requirements different that WPATH, difficult to find/lack of consistency in information, do own work to find info, bureaucracy, MSI confused about process, lack of clarity around steps
	Need to educate HCPs	Trans experts on own care/body, lack of training
	Financial	Limits on provider/location of surgery, surgery seen as “elective,” paying for related costs (letters, forms, other procedures), wait times outlast funding
	Binary systems	Trans men/nonbinary people in “women’s” spaces, gender marker in health records, barriers to changing gender markers, gender expression not “matching” reproductive organs, use of binary pronouns/genders/sex, mismatch between gender markers on records
	Wait times	Finding HCP, getting letters of approval, no providers in province, waiting for coverage, waiting for referrals
<b>Fear and previous traumatic experiences</b>	Fear	Based on previous experiences, stories of others’ experiences, anticipation of negative experience
	Decision-making	Fear of being denied care, afraid to ask questions or counteract HCPs decisions, feeling bullied into specific care
	Negative feelings/emotions	Vulnerability, impersonal, dehumanizing, “test subject,” “conveyor belt,” anxiety, disappointment/resignation with doctor, feeling triggered
<b>Community as a source of support and information</b>	Other patients	Built friendships during recovery, “going through the same thing,” learning about process/asking questions, community built at hospital pre-/post- surgery

	Community resources	Online narratives (videos, social media), photos of results, local sexual health centre
	Self	Confidence, advocacy, happy with results
<b>Impact of interactions with HCPs</b>	Negative	Ridicule, ignore patient (e.g., unreturned phone calls), misgendering, “don’t have the interest or confidence” in learning about GAC, lost referrals, HCP in a rush, limited interaction before surgery, fixation on trans identity, gatekeeping
	Positive	Excitement on part of HCP, transparent communication, willingness to learn, acknowledgement of gender/experience, feeling safe, use of gender-neutral language, having voice in own care, HCPs as advocates, better care by HCP with WPATH training